

# **Agromet Bulletin**

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Agro-meteorological Bulletin and Assessment for Farmers and Livestock Producers of Trinidad and Tobago for the Third Dekad (21st -31st) of March, 2017.

#### **Definitions used in the forecast and bulletin:**

Term		Meaning
Dekad		10 day rainfall measuring period
Rain Day		A day with 1.0 mm or more of rainfall amount
Wet Day		A day with 10.0 mm or more of rainfall amount
<b>Extremely Wet Day</b>		A day with 25.0 mm or more of rainfall amount
Normal Rainfall		Between 75% and 125 % of the average
Below Normal Rainfall		Rainfall below 75% of the average
Above Normal Rainfall		Rainfall in excess of 125 % of the average
Much below Normal Rainfall		Rainfall below 50% of the average
Much above Normal Rainfall		Rainfall above 150% of the average
Scanty Rainfall		Less than 1 mm
Moderate Rainfall		1-10 mm
Heavy Rainfall		10-50 mm
Very heavy Rainfall		Greater than 50 mm
Probability of 1-30 %		Low Chance
Probability of 30-70 %		Moderate Chance
Probability greater than 70%		High Chance
Term	<b>Amount of Rain</b>	Type of day
Scanty Rainfall	Less than 1 mm	Relatively dry day
<b>Moderate Rainfall</b>	1-10 mm	Relatively wet day
Heavy Rainfall	10-50 mm	Wet day
Very heavy Rainfall	Greater than 50 mm	Excessively wet day

#### Weather Assessment for the Second Dakad (11st -20th) of March, 2017.

A mixture of wet and dry conditions dominated Trinidad and Tobago, the first half of the dekad both islands experienced intermittent cloudy periods and some light to moderate rainfall over most areas. On days 11<sup>th</sup>, 12<sup>th</sup>, 13<sup>th</sup>, 14<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup>. Trinidad experienced some light to moderate rainfall over most areas. The ten-day rainfall totals for Trinidad range between 5.0 mm to 22.0 mm. Tobago experienced mostly light to moderate rainfall over most areas during days 11<sup>th</sup>, 14<sup>th</sup>, 15<sup>th</sup>, 16<sup>th</sup> and 17<sup>th</sup> of the dekad, but significantly on the 11<sup>th</sup>, Tobago had heavy rainfall mostly in northeastern and southeastern areas, where its ten-day rainfall totals ranging between 8.5 mm to 43.6 mm. Accompanying these conditions maximum temperatures in Trinidad got up to 33.5°C and minimum temperatures of 20.0°C. Whereas, Tobago's temperatures went up to a maximum of 30.4°C and

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minimum temperature of 22.4°C. On mornings that followed clear and cool nights, patches of low lying mist was observed in rural areas.

# Expected Weather for Third Dekad (21st - 31st) of March, 2017 and Likely Impact on Agriculture.

On days excluding 21<sup>st</sup>, 22<sup>nd</sup> ,26<sup>th</sup>, 27<sup>th</sup> and 29<sup>th</sup>, farmers in both Trinidad and Tobago should expect sporadic cloudy patches and a 20% chance of a brief light shower at times, producing scanty to moderate rainfall amounts. The cloud patches will disperse to give breezy and sunny conditions with high temperatures of 33.8°C in Trinidad and 31.8°C in Tobago. Generally clear nights will give low temperatures of 20.4°C in Trinidad and 22.5°C in Tobago. On mornings that following clear and cool nights, expect patches of low lying mist mostly in rural areas that will disintegrate just after dawn.

On days 21<sup>st</sup> and 22<sup>nd</sup>, there is a 65% chance of a low level moist southeasterly wind flow establishing itself over both islands producing cloudy periods and mostly light occasionally moderate showers at times. On days; 26<sup>th</sup>, 27<sup>th</sup> and 29<sup>th</sup> there is 55% chance that low level moist convergent bands in the northeasterly wind flow will establish itself upon both islands and resulting in cloudy patches with possible few light showers and the occasional moderate shower. Over the ten-day period, both islands highest possible daily rainfall totals will range between 5.0 mm and 13.0 mm.

During days: 21<sup>st</sup>, 22<sup>nd</sup>, 26<sup>th</sup>, 27<sup>th</sup> and 29<sup>th</sup>, forecast maximum temperatures in Trinidad will be near 32.1 °C while Tobago forecast maximum will near 30.3°C with forecast minimums of 22.6 °C in Trinidad and 23.5 °C in Tobago. The fairly wet and humid conditions during those days will lend itself to greening-up of pastures for livestock, improve water flow in streams, rivers and ponds. It will also support healthier looking crops and newly transplanted seedling may have a good chance at survival.

Trinidad's Mean Daily Rainfall Forecast for Third Dekad of March (21st -31st) 2017.

#### Northern & Northwestern areas:

Moderate chance of (63%) of mean daily rainfall up to 1.7 mm.

#### **North-Eastern and Eastern areas:**

Moderate chance of (65%) of mean daily rainfall up to 2.0 mm.

#### **Central, West-Central and inland areas:**

Moderate chance of (63%) of mean daily rainfall up to 1.6 mm.

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#### **South-Eastern areas:**

Moderate chance of (65%) of mean daily rainfall up to 2.0 mm.

#### **Southern areas:**

Moderate chance of (63%) of mean daily rainfall up to 1.5 mm.

#### **South-Western areas:**

Moderate chance of (60%) of mean daily rainfall up to 0.9 mm.

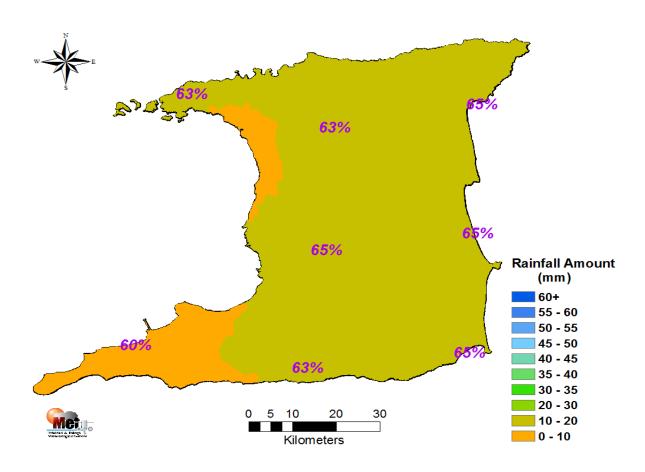


Figure 1. Rainfall Map of Trinidad showing possible rainfall totals for varying districts during Third dekad of March, 2017 and percentage probability of occurrence.

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Tobago's Mean Daily Rainfall Forecast for Third Dekad of March (21st -31st) 2017.

#### Northeastern areas:

Moderate chance (64%) of mean daily rainfall up to 2.4 mm.

#### **South-Western areas:**

Moderate chance (62%) of mean daily rainfall up to 1.9 mm.

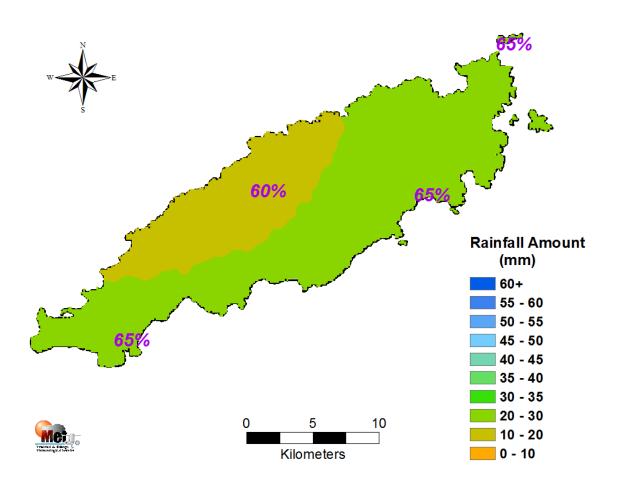


Figure 2. Rainfall Map of Tobago showing possible rainfall totals for varying districts during Third dekad of March, 2017 and percentage probability of occurrence.

## **Temperatures:**

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Trinidad's Temperature Forecast for Third Dekad of March (21st -31st) 2017.

Moderate chance (70%) of daily maximum temperatures to exceed 32.1°C, peaking near 33.8 °C.

Moderate chance (70%) of daily minimum temperatures to be below 22.6  $^{\circ}$ C, dropping as low as 20.4  $^{\circ}$ C.

Tobago's Temperature Forecast for Third Dekad of March (21st -31st) 2017.

Moderate chance (70%) of daily maximum temperatures to exceed 30.6 °C, peaking near 31.8°C.

Moderate chance (70%) of daily minimum temperatures to be below 23.5°C, dropping as low as 22.5°C.

### Summary:

The forecast for the Third Dekad of March (21<sup>st</sup>-31<sup>st</sup>) 2017, favours mix weather, rain day followed by dry/breezy conditions. However, days 21<sup>st</sup>, 22<sup>nd</sup>, 26<sup>th</sup>, 27<sup>th</sup> and 29<sup>th</sup> there is a moderate probability of weather favouring mostly light occasional moderate rainfall with daily amounts ranging from 5.0 mm to 13.0 mm. There is a 63% chance that the possible ten-day rainfall totals be between 12.0 mm and 25.0 mm across Tobago and a 63% chance the possible ten-day rainfall totals be between 8.0 mm and 20.0 mm across Trinidad. Temperatures are set to peak near 33.8 °C in Trinidad and near 31.8°C in Tobago. Farmers are encouraged to practice mulching after wet days to retain the moisture gained for longer periods and improve irrigation practices for drier days.